

RR



PUBLIC AFFAIRS

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE  
1400 DEFENSE PENTAGON  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20301-1400



4 AUG 1994

Ref: 94-F-1255

Mary Beth Sweetland  
Research and Investigations  
People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals  
P.O. Box 42516  
Washington DC 20015-0516

Dear Ms. Sweetland:

- This responds to your February 17, 1994, Freedom of  
- Information Act (FOIA) request filed with the Office of the Under  
- Secretary of Defense (Acquisition and Technology), referred to  
the Defense Nuclear Agency and subsequently referred to the  
Secretary of Defense and received in this Directorate on June 8,  
1994.

We have completed our review of the documents responsive to  
your request which were referred to us by the Armed Forces  
Radiobiology Research Institute. The documents and a copy of  
your request are at the enclosure. There are no assessable fees  
in this instance.

Sincerely,

W. M. McDonald  
Director  
Freedom of Information  
and Security Review

Enclosures:  
As stated

#630



PEOPLE FOR THE ETHICAL  
TREATMENT OF ANIMALS  
P.O. BOX 42516  
WASHINGTON DC  
20015-0516  
(301) 770 - PETA  
FAX (301) 770 - 8969

February 17, 1994

Kelly D. Akers  
FOIA Program Manager  
Office of the Under Secretary of Defense  
(Acquisition & Technology)  
Defense Technical Information Center  
Cameron Station  
Alexandria, VA 22304-6145

Dear Ms. Akers:

This request for records is made under the Federal Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. Sec 552.

People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals makes this request. We are a non-profit organization, based in Washington, D.C., dedicated to educating the public about issues concerning animal rights. People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals may be referred to hereafter as "the requester."

This request is for copies of abstracts of projects in progress that involve the use of dogs, cats, primates, pigs, or birds in experimentation whether the projects are funded by DOD or conducted in DOD facilities with grant monies from other sources. Please include Veterans Administration hospitals in this request.

If any records or documents pertaining to the above request are considered to be exempt from release, please segregate and provide access to non-exempt portions and justify deletions by reference to specific exemptions in the Freedom of Information Act.

The requester is prepared to pay all reasonable search and duplication fees relating to this request up to the amount of fifty dollars (\$50.00), but asks that such fees be waived, or at least reduced, pursuant to Sec.552 (a) (4) (iii) of the Freedom of Information Act, which provides that provides that

Encl 3

[d]ocuments shall be furnished without any charge or at a charge reduced below the fees established under clause (ii) ["reasonable standard charges"] if disclosure of the information is in the public interest because it is likely to contribute significantly to public understanding of the operations or activities of the government and is not primarily in the commercial interest of the requester.

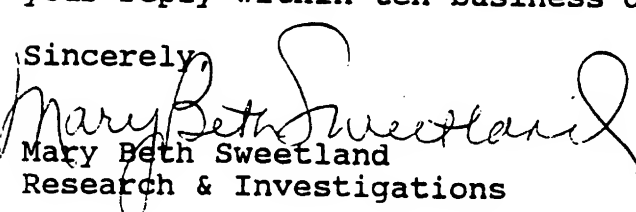
Requester satisfies the cited fee waiver/reduction provision because disclosure of the requested information would be likely to contribute significantly to public understanding of issues related to the care of animals as required by the U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service, and the requester, a non-profit public interest organization whose federal tax-exempt number is 521218336, has no commercial interest in disclosure of the information requested.

If the waiver or reduction is denied, and fees are expected to exceed fifty dollars (\$50.00), kindly notify requester by telephone before this disclosure request is processed, so that the requester may decide whether to pay the disputed fees, or, instead, to appeal the denial of the request for waiver or reduction.

I may be reached during business hours at (301)770-7444. If you have any questions regarding any aspect of this request, please contact me by telephone rather than by mail in order to expedite timely disclosure of the requested information.

Thank you for your assistance. I will look forward to receiving your reply within ten business days.

Sincerely,

  
Mary Beth Sweetland  
Research & Investigations

RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY WORK UNIT SUMMARY				1. AGENCY ACCESSION		2. DATE OF SUMMARY		3. REPORT CONTROL SYMBOL	
3. DATE PREV SUMMARY 921001		4. KIND OF SUMMARY D. Change		5. SUMMARY SCTY U		6. WORK SECURITY U		7. REGRADING	
						8. DISB INSTRN NL		9. LEVEL OF SUM A. WORK UNIT	
10. NO./CODES:		PROGRAM ELEMENT		PROJECT NUMBER		TASK AREA NUMBER		WORK UNIT NUMBER	
A. PRIMARY		62715H		RM		RD		00107	
B. CONTRIBUTING									
C. CONTRIBUTING									
11. TITLE (Precede with Security Classification Code) (U) Effect of Ionizing Radiation on Gastrointestinal Physiology; Emesis and Fluid and Electrolyte Loss									
12. SUBJECT AREAS 012900 Physiology; 014100 Radiobiology									
13. START DATE 8210			14. ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 9409			15. FUNDING ORGANIZATION DH		16. PERFORMANCE METHOD C. In-House	
17. CONTRACT/GRANT					18. RESOURCES ESTIMATE				
A. DATE EFFECTIVE		EXPIRATION			FISCAL YEARS		A. PROFESSIONAL WORKYEARS		B. FUNDS (In thousands)
19. CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER									
C. TYPE		D. AMOUNT							
E. KIND OF AWARD C		F. CUM/TOTAL 0							
19. RESPONSIBLE DOD ORGANIZATION					20. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION				
A. NAME Armed Forces Radiobiol. Res. Inst.					B. NAME Physiology Department				
C. ADDRESS (Include zip code) 8901 Wisconsin Avenue, Bldg. #42 Bethesda, MD. 20889-5603					D. ADDRESS 8901 Wisconsin Avenue, Bldg. #42 Bethesda, MD. 20889-5603				
E. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUAL Robert L. Bumgarner					F. NAME OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR David R. Livengood (Acting)				
G. TELEPHONE NUMBER (include area code) (301) 295-1210					H. TELEPHONE NUMBER (include area code) (301) 295-1212				
21. GENERAL USE  MILITARY/CIVILIAN APPLICATION:					I. NAME OF ASSOCIATE INVESTIGATOR (if available) Gregory L. King				
					J. NAME OF ASSOCIATE INVESTIGATOR (if available) Andre Dubois				
22. KEYWORDS (Precede EACH with Security Classification Code) (U) Area Postrema; (U) Performance Decrement; (U) Radiation-induced Diarrhea									
23. TECHNICAL OBJECTIVE 24. APPROACH 25. PROGRESS (Precede last of each with Security Classification Code)									
<p>23. (U) Exposure to ionizing radiation results in a well defined symptomatology which is related to radiation-induced gastrointestinal dysfunction. Sublethal doses produce nausea, vomiting, gastric stasis, and diarrhea which lead to severe incapacitation of irradiated personnel and decreased efficacy of orally administered medications. Supralethal doses result in the gastrointestinal syndrome characterized by fluid and electrolyte loss and septicemia. This work unit will study the mechanisms underlying radiation effects. The relation of intestinal motility and enteric infection to radiation-induced emesis and new treatments for gastrointestinal dysfunction will be evaluated.</p> <p>24. (U) Studies will use both in vivo and vitro model systems. A variety of physiological parameters will be measured in irradiated animals and tissue in vitro and compared to non-irradiated controls. Plasma values of putative emetics and gastrointestinal modulators will be correlated with changes in function. Specific antagonists will be assessed for their ability to mitigate radiation effects.</p> <p>25. (U) Two different 5-HT<sub>2</sub> receptor antagonists were shown to ameliorate emesis evoked in the ferret by neutron irradiation. Metabolic blockade of the arachidonic acid metabolism was shown to alter contractility of smooth muscle in vitro. A motilin analog stimulated gastric emptying and gastric motility in a dose-dependent manner in the pre-irradiated basal state. Preliminary data in two animals indicated that this agent can reverse radiation-induced gastric stasis while not modifying the emetic response. A total of 2 papers and 5 abstracts were published.</p>									

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						931001				DD-DRA&IAR) 636	
<b>3. DATE PREV SUMMARY</b>		<b>4. KIND OF SUMMARY</b>		<b>5. SUMMARY SCTY</b>		<b>6. WORK SECURITY</b>		<b>7. REGRADING</b>		<b>8. DISSEM INSTRN</b>	
921001		Change		U		U		NA		NL	
<b>10. NO./CODES:</b>		<b>PROGRAM ELEMENT</b>		<b>PROJECT NUMBER</b>		<b>TASK AREA NUMBER</b>		<b>WORK UNIT NUMBER</b>			
<b>a. PRIMARY</b>		62715H		U99QASM		J		00082			
<b>b. CONTRIBUTING</b>											
<b>c. CONTRIBUTING</b>											
<b>11. TITLE (Precede with Security Classification Code)</b>											
(U) Radiobiology and Sepsis in Preclinical Models											
<b>12. SUBJECT AREAS</b>											
01400 Radiobiology; 012900 Physiology; 017100 Weapons Effects											
<b>13. START DATE</b>			<b>14. ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE</b>			<b>15. FUNDING ORGANIZATION</b>			<b>16. PERFORMANCE METHOD</b>		
9110			9609			DH			C. In-House		
<b>17. CONTRACT/GRANT</b>						<b>18. RESOURCES ESTIMATE</b>					
<b>a. DATE EFFECTIVE</b>			<b>EXPIRATION</b>			<b>FISCAL YEARS</b>			<b>a. PROFESSIONAL WORKYEARS</b>		
<b>b. CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER</b>											
<b>c. TYPE</b>			<b>d. AMOUNT</b>								
<b>e. KIND OF AWARD</b>			<b>f. CUM/TOTAL</b>								
<b>19. RESPONSIBLE DOD ORGANIZATION</b>						<b>20. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION</b>					
<b>a. NAME</b> Armed Forces Radiobiology Research Institute						<b>a. NAME</b> Experimental Hematology Department Armed Forces Radiobiology Research Institute					
<b>b. ADDRESS (Include zip code)</b> 8901 Wisconsin Avenue Bethesda, MD 20889-5603						<b>b. ADDRESS</b> 8901 Wisconsin Avenue Bethesda, MD 20889-5603					
<b>c. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUAL</b> Robert L. Bumgarner						<b>c. NAME OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR</b> Thomas J. MacVittie					
<b>d. TELEPHONE NUMBER (Include area code)</b> 301-295-1210						<b>d. TELEPHONE NUMBER (Include area code)</b> 301-295-1352					
<b>21. GENERAL USE</b>						<b>f. NAME OF ASSOCIATE INVESTIGATOR (If available)</b> Farese, A.M., Vigneulle, R.M.					
MILITARY/CIVILIAN APPLICATION:						<b>g. NAME OF ASSOCIATE INVESTIGATOR (If available)</b>					
<b>22. KEYWORDS (Precede EACH with Security Classification Code)</b>											
(U) Radiation; (U) Therapy; (U) Cytokine; (U) Sepsis											
<b>23. TECHNICAL OBJECTIVE 24. APPROACH 25. PROGRESS (Precede text of each with Security Classification Code)</b>											
<p>23 (U). To characterize the pathophysiology of radiation-induced bone marrow stem cell aplasia and associated sepsis from opportunistic pathogens and to define therapeutic protocols for inducing recovery of the hemopoietic system and abrogate cellular damage consequent to inflammation and sepsis. Emphasis is also placed on determining the mechanisms involved in diminishing the host response to opportunistic pathogens and identification of areas for therapeutic intervention.</p> <p>24 (U). Preclinical models utilizing the canine and the non-human primate have been established for cobalt-60 and mixed neutron-gamma radiation in addition to a canine model of hyperdynamic gram negative/positive intraperitoneal sepsis. A chronic tracheostomy in the sepsis models allows for analysis of systemic and a septic episode. Sublethal and lethally irradiated animals are treated with recombinant growth factors/cytokines to enhance recovery of the hemopoietic system and prevent sepsis-associated lethality.</p> <p>25 (U). Primary emphasis has been placed on developing therapeutic protocols for correcting radiation-induced marrow aplasia. Protocols have utilized single cytokines in comparison to combinations of these cytokine in an attempt to promote recovery of both neutrophils and platelets in marrow aplastic non-human. Single cytokines that were most efficacious in reducing neutropenia were GM-CSF and G-CSF, these cytokine effective in reducing thrombocytopenia were IL-6 and IL-3. The best combinations were IL-3 co-administered with GM-CSF for producing both neutrophils and platelets. While IL-3 and IL-6 administered sequentially was as effective in producing platelets only.</p>											

RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY WORK 1 SUMMARY				1. AGENCY ACCESSION	2. DATE	SUMMARY REPORT CONTROL SYMBOL	
				DH-001780	931001		
3. DATE PREV SUMMARY 921001	4. KIND OF SUMMARY D. Change	5. SUMMARY SCTY U	6. WORK SECURITY U	7. REGRADING NA	8. DISSEM INSTRM NL	9. LEVEL OF SUM A. WORK UNIT N/A	
10. NO./CODES:	PROGRAM ELEMENT	PROJECT NUMBER	TASK AREA NUMBER	WORK UNIT NUMBER			
A. PRIMARY	62715H	AD	RA	00178			
B. CONTRIBUTING							
C. CONTRIBUTING							
11. TITLE (Precede with Security Classification Code) (U) Radiation effects on complex task performance							
12. SUBJECT AREAS 01400 Radiobiology; 013400 Psychology; 016800 Toxicology; 012600 Pharmacology							
13. START DATE 8810	14. ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 9509	15. FUNDING ORGANIZATION DH		16. PERFORMANCE METHOD C. In-house			
17. CONTRACT/GRANT				18. RESOURCES ESTIMATE			
A. DATE EFFECTIVE		EXPIRATION		FISCAL YEARS		A. PROFESSIONAL WORKYEARS	
B. CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER						B. FUNDS (In thousands)	
C. TYPE		D. AMOUNT					
E. KIND OF AWARD		F. CUM/TOTAL					
19. RESPONSIBLE DOD ORGANIZATION				20. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION			
A. NAME Armed Forces Radiobiology Research Institute				A. NAME Behavioral Sciences Department Armed Forces Radiobiology Research Institute			
B. ADDRESS (Include zip code) Bethesda, MD 20889-5603				B. ADDRESS Bethesda, MD 20889-5603			
C. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUAL BUMGARNER, R.L.				C. NAME OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR MELE, Paul C.			
D. TELEPHONE NUMBER (Include area code) (301) 295-1210				D. TELEPHONE NUMBER (Include area code) (301) 295-0526			
21. GENERAL USE  MILITARY/CIVILIAN APPLICATION:				E. NAME OF ASSOCIATE INVESTIGATOR (If available) WINSAUER, Peter J. F. NAME OF ASSOCIATE INVESTIGATOR (If available) McBRIDE, Sharon A.			
22. KEYWORDS (Precede EACH with Security Classification Code) (U) Complex Behavior; (U) Performance; (U) Antiemetic Drugs; (U) Radioprotectants							
23. TECHNICAL OBJECTIVE 24. APPROACH 25. PROGRESS (Precede text of each with Security Classification Code)							
<p>23. (U) Objective: Establish animal models for evaluating effects of ionizing radiation on complex behavioral tasks. Establish the role of behavioral, biological and radiobiological factors that affect these performance decrements. Evaluate the effects of radioprotectant and antiemetic drugs on performance, and determine their ability to counteract performance decrements produced by radiation.</p> <p>24. (U) Approach: Animals are trained to perform complex behavioral tasks. Dose-effect curves for disruption of performance by radiation, radioprotectants and antiemetics are determined. Radioprotectants and antiemetics are tested for efficacy in blocking radiation-induced performance decrements. Manipulations of behavioral and biological factors are performed to determine their relative contributions to radiation-induced performance decrements.</p> <p>25. (U) Progress: Repeated low-doses of gamma radiation cause progressive deteriorations in cognitive performance. Acute sublethal doses of ionizing radiation increase behavioral disruptions induced by the central nervous stimulant amphetamine. 5-HT3-antagonist antiemetic drugs do not prevent postirradiation anorexia, nor do they prevent chemotherapy-induced behavioral toxicity. The glucocorticoid dexamethasone prevented chemotherapy-induced behavioral toxicity. 5-HT3 antagonists are not behaviorally toxic when administered alone, but they exacerbate the behavioral toxicity of metoclopramide, a widely used antiemetic drug. Behavioral toxicity caused by several other drugs (the anticonvulsant and anxiolytic chlordiazepoxide, the stimulant caffeine, and the motion sickness drugs scopolamine and buspirone) was only minimally increased by 5-HT3-antagonist antiemetic drugs. Strong environmental stimulus control can attenuate performance decrements caused by the sedative pentobarbital, the stimulant amphetamine, the anaesthetic ketamine, and the antiemetic 8-OH-DPAT.</p>							

<b>RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY WORK UNIT SUMMARY</b>				1. AGENCY ACCESSION	2. DATE U. SUMMARY 930930	REPORT CONTROL SYMBOL DD-DR&BIAR) 636	
3. DATE PREV SUMMARY	4. KIND OF SUMMARY	5. SUMMARY SCTY U	6. WORK SECURITY U	7. REGRADING N/A	8. DISSEM INSTN NL	9. LEVEL OF SUM A. WORK UNIT	
10. NO./CODES:	PROGRAM ELEMENT	PROJECT NUMBER	TASK AREA NUMBER	WORK UNIT NUMBER			
a. PRIMARY	62715H	AD	RA	04620			
b. CONTRIBUTING							
c. CONTRIBUTING							
11. TITLE (Precede with Security Classification Code) (U) Hematopoietic Stem Cell Population Size in Various Species							
12. SUBJECT AREAS (U) 12900 Physiology 01400 Radiobiology 0017100 Weapon Species							
13. START DATE 9110	14. ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 9410		15. FUNDING ORGANIZATION DH		16. PERFORMANCE METHOD In-House		
17. CONTRACT/GRANT			18. RESOURCES ESTIMATE				
a. DATE EFFECTIVE	EXPIRATION		FISCAL YEARS		a. PROFESSIONAL WORKYEARS		b. FUNDS (In thousands)
b. CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER							
c. TYPE		d. AMOUNT					
e. KIND OF AWARD		f. CUM/TOTAL					
19. RESPONSIBLE DOD ORGANIZATION			20. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION				
a. NAME Armed Forces Radiobiology Research Inst.			a. NAME AFRRI/BRP				
b. ADDRESS (Include zip code) 8901 Wisconsin Avenue Bethesda, MD 20889-5603			b. ADDRESS 8901 Wisconsin Avenue Bethesda, MD 20889-5603				
c. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUAL R.L. Bumgarner			c. NAME OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR K.F. McCarthy				
d. TELEPHONE NUMBER (Include area code) (301) 295-1210			d. TELEPHONE NUMBER (Include area code) M.L. Hale				
21. GENERAL USE  MILITARY/CIVILIAN APPLICATION:			f. NAME OF ASSOCIATE INVESTIGATOR (If available) E.J. Ainsworth				
			g. NAME OF ASSOCIATE INVESTIGATOR (If available)				
22. KEYWORDS (Precede EACH with Security Classification Code) (U) Hematopoietic Stem Cell (U) Risk Assessment (U) Biological Dosimetry							

23. TECHNICAL OBJECTIVE 24. APPROACH 25. PROGRESS (Precede text of each with Security Classification Code)

23. (U) Measure the size of the Hematopoietic Stem Cell (HSC) population in mice and monkeys to either prove or disprove that all mammals have the same total number of HSC and to determine how radiation affects the HSC population.

24. (U) If a female is heterozygous for a genetic locus (A or B) located on the X-chromosome and one X-chromosome is randomly inactivated, then most cell compartments, including the HSC compartment, are mosaics composed of either A or B cells. Using this system, the total number of HSC can be determined by the binomial formula  $n=pq/s^2$  where p is the fraction of "A" HSC, q is the fraction "B" HSC,  $s^2$  is the variance of p, and n is the total number of HSC.

25 (U) Mice were given whole body irradiation to total doses of 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7 Gy. The number of hematopoietic stem cells surviving these radiation doses was calculated using the corrected equation  $n=pq/(s^2_{\text{post-irradiation}}-s^2_{\text{pre-irradiation}})$ . To date the number of stem cell surviving 3 Gy irradiation was found to be 333 cells; 4 Gy, 33 cells; 5 Gy, not yet determined; 6 Gy, 5 cells; and 7 Gy, 4 cells. This preliminary data might suggest that stem cells surviving high dose radiation are part of an unique stem cell sub-population characterized by a rather large  $D_0$ .



RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY WORK UNIT SUMMARY				1. AGENCY ACCESSION	2. DATE OF SUMMARY	REPORT CONTROL SYMBOL	
				931001		DD-DR-61A(1) 638	
3. DATE PREV SUMMARY 921001	4. KIND OF SUMMARY D. Change	5. SUMMARY SCTY U	6. WORK SECURITY U	7. REGRADING	8. DISB INSTAN NL	9. LEVEL OF SUM A WORK UNIT	
10. NO./CODES	PROGRAM ELEMENT	PROJECT NUMBER	TASK AREA NUMBER	WORK UNIT NUMBER			
A. PRIMARY	62715H	RM	RD	00107			
B. CONTRIBUTING							
C. CONTRIBUTING							
11. TITLE (Precede with Security Classification Code) (U) Effect of Ionizing Radiation on Gastrointestinal Physiology; Emesis and Fluid and Electrolyte Loss							
12. SUBJECT AREAS 012900 Physiology; 014100 Radiobiology							
13. START DATE 8210	14. ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 9409		15. FUNDING ORGANIZATION DH		16. PERFORMANCE METHOD C. In-House		
17. CONTRACT/GRANT				18. RESOURCES ESTIMATE			
A. DATE EFFECTIVE		EXPIRATION		FISCAL YEARS	B. PROFESSIONAL WORKYEARS		C. FUNDS (In thousands)
D. CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER							
E. TYPE		F. AMOUNT					
G. KIND OF AWARD C		H. CUM/TOTAL 0					
19. RESPONSIBLE DOD ORGANIZATION				20. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION			
A. NAME Armed Forces Radiobiol. Res. Inst.				B. NAME Physiology Department			
C. ADDRESS (Include zip code) 8901 Wisconsin Avenue, Bldg. #42 Bethesda, MD. 20889-5603				D. ADDRESS 8901 Wisconsin Avenue, Bldg. #42 Bethesda, MD. 20889-5603			
E. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUAL Robert L. Bumgarner				F. NAME OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR David R. Livengood (Acting)			
G. TELEPHONE NUMBER (include area code) (301) 295-1210				H. TELEPHONE NUMBER (include area code) (301) 295-1212			
21. GENERAL USE  MILITARY/CIVILIAN APPLICATION:				I. NAME OF ASSOCIATE INVESTIGATOR (if available) Gregory L. King J. NAME OF ASSOCIATE INVESTIGATOR (if available) Andre Dubois			
22. KEYWORDS (Precede EACH with Security Classification Code) (U) Area Postrema; (U) Performance Decrement; (U) Radiation-induced Diarrhea							
23. TECHNICAL OBJECTIVE 24. APPROACH 25. PROGRESS (Precede text of each with Security Classification Code)							
<p>23. (U) Exposure to ionizing radiation results in a well defined symptomatology which is related to radiation-induced gastrointestinal dysfunction. Sublethal doses produce nausea, vomiting, gastric stasis, and diarrhea which lead to severe incapacitation of irradiated personnel and decreased efficacy of orally administered medications. Supralethal doses result in the gastrointestinal syndrome characterized by fluid and electrolyte loss and septicemia. This work unit will study the mechanisms underlying radiation effects. The relation of intestinal motility and enteric infection to radiation-induced emesis and new treatments for gastrointestinal dysfunction will be evaluated.</p> <p>24. (U) Studies will use both in vivo and vitro model systems. A variety of physiological parameters will be measured in irradiated animals and tissue in vitro and compared to non-irradiated controls. Plasma values of putative emetics and gastrointestinal modulators will be correlated with changes in function. Specific antagonists will be assessed for their ability to mitigate radiation effects.</p> <p>25. (U) Two different 5-HT<sub>2</sub> receptor antagonists were shown to ameliorate emesis evoked in the ferret by neutron irradiation. Metabolic blockade of the arachidonic acid metabolism was shown to alter contractility of smooth muscle in vitro. A motilin analog stimulated gastric emptying and gastric motility in a dose-dependent manner in the pre-irradiated basal state. Preliminary data in two animals indicated that this agent can reverse radiation-induced gastric stasis while not modifying the emetic response. A total of 2 papers and 5 abstracts were published.</p>							



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					931001		DD-DRAB (AR) 638
3. DATE PREV SUMMARY	4. KIND OF SUMMARY	5. SUMMARY SCTY	6. WORK SECURITY	7. REGRADING	8. DISSEM INSTRN	9. LEVEL OF SUM A. WORK UNIT	
921001	Change	U	U	NA	NL		
10. NO./CODES	PROGRAM ELEMENT	PROJECT NUMBER	TASK AREA NUMBER		WORK UNIT NUMBER		
A. PRIMARY	62715H	U99QASH	J		00082		
B. CONTRIBUTING							
C. CONTRIBUTING							
11. TITLE (Precede with Security Classification Code)							
(U) Radiobiology and Sepsis in Preclinical Models							
12. SUBJECT AREAS							
01400 Radiobiology; 012900 Physiology; 017100 Weapons Effects							
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9110		9609		DH		C. In-House	
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C. TYPE		D. AMOUNT					
E. KIND OF AWARD		F. CUM/TOTAL					
19. RESPONSIBLE DOD ORGANIZATION				20. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION			
A. NAME Armed Forces Radiobiology Research Institute				A. NAME Experimental Hematology Department Armed Forces Radiobiology Research Institute			
B. ADDRESS (Include zip code) 8901 Wisconsin Avenue Bethesda, MD 20889-5603				B. ADDRESS 8901 Wisconsin Avenue Bethesda, MD 20889-5603			
C. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUAL Robert L. Bumgarner				C. NAME OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR Thomas J. MacVittie			
D. TELEPHONE NUMBER (Include area code) 301-295-1210				D. TELEPHONE NUMBER (Include area code) 301-295-1352			
21. GENERAL USE				E. NAME OF ASSOCIATE INVESTIGATOR (If available) Farese, A.M., Vigneulle, R.M.			
MILITARY/CIVILIAN APPLICATION:				F. NAME OF ASSOCIATE INVESTIGATOR (If available)			
22. KEYWORDS (Precede EACH with Security Classification Code)							
(U) Radiation; (U) Therapy; (U) Cytokine; (U) Sepsis							
23. TECHNICAL OBJECTIVE 24. APPROACH 25. PROGRESS (Precede text of each with Security Classification Code)							
<p>23 (U). To characterize the pathophysiology of radiation-induced bone marrow stem cell aplasia and associated sepsis from opportunistic pathogens and to define therapeutic protocols for inducing recovery of the hemopoietic system and abrogate cellular damage consequent to inflammation and sepsis. Emphasis is also placed on determining the mechanisms involved in diminishing the host response to opportunistic pathogens and identification of areas for therapeutic intervention.</p> <p>24 (U). Preclinical models utilizing the canine and the non-human primate have been established for cobalt-60 and mixed neutron-gamma radiation in addition to a canine model of hyperdynamic gram negative/positive intraperitoneal sepsis. A chronic tracheostomy in the sepsis models allows for analysis of systemic and a septic episode. Sublethal and lethally irradiated animals are treated with recombinant growth factors/cytokines to enhance recovery of the hemopoietic system and prevent sepsis-associated lethality.</p> <p>25 (U). Primary emphasis has been placed on developing therapeutic protocols for correcting radiation-induced marrow aplasia. Protocols have utilized single cytokines in comparison to combinations of these cytokine in an attempt to promote recovery of both neutrophils and platelets in marrow aplastic non-human. Single cytokines that were most efficacious in reducing neutropenia were GM-CSF and G-CSF, these cytokine effective in reducing thrombocytopenia were IL-6 and IL-3. The best combinations were IL-3 co-administered with GM-CSF for producing both neutrophils and platelets. While IL-3 and IL-6 administered sequentially was as effective in producing platelets only.</p>							

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3. DATE PREV SUMMARY 921001	4. KIND OF SUMMARY D.Change	5. SUMMARY SCTY U	6. WORK SECURITY U	7. REGRADING NA	8. DISSEM INSTRM NL	9. LEVEL OF SUM A. WORK UNIT N/A	
10. NO./CODES:	PROGRAM ELEMENT	PROJECT NUMBER	TASK AREA NUMBER	WORK UNIT NUMBER			
A. PRIMARY	62715H	AD	RA	00178			
B. CONTRIBUTING							
C. CONTRIBUTING							
11. TITLE (Precede with Security Classification Code) (U) Radiation effects on complex task performance							
12. SUBJECT AREAS 01400 Radiobiology; 013400 Psychology; 016800 Toxicology; 012600 Pharmacology							
13. START DATE 8810	14. ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 9509	15. FUNDING ORGANIZATION DH		16. PERFORMANCE METHOD C. In-house			
17. CONTRACT/GRANT				18. RESOURCES ESTIMATE			
A. DATE EFFECTIVE	EXPIRATION	FISCAL YEARS		A. PROFESSIONAL WORKYEARS		B. FUNDS (In thousands)	
B. CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER							
C. TYPE	D. AMOUNT						
E. KIND OF AWARD	F. CUM/TOTAL						
19. RESPONSIBLE DOD ORGANIZATION				20. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION			
A. NAME Armed Forces Radiobiology Research Institute				A. NAME Behavioral Sciences Department Armed Forces Radiobiology Research Institute			
B. ADDRESS (Include zip code) Bethesda, MD 20889-5603				B. ADDRESS Bethesda, MD 20889-5603			
C. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUAL BUMGARNER, R.L.				C. NAME OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR MELE, Paul C.			
D. TELEPHONE NUMBER (Include area code) (301) 295-1210				D. TELEPHONE NUMBER (Include area code) (301) 295-0526			
21. GENERAL USE  MILITARY/CIVILIAN APPLICATION:				E. NAME OF ASSOCIATE INVESTIGATOR (If available) WINSAUER, Peter J. F. NAME OF ASSOCIATE INVESTIGATOR (If available) McBRIDE, Sharon A.			
22. KEYWORDS (Precede EACH with Security Classification Code) (U) Complex Behavior; (U) Performance; (U) Antiemetic Drugs; (U) Radioprotectants							
23. TECHNICAL OBJECTIVE 24. APPROACH 25. PROGRESS (Precede text of each with Security Classification Code)							
<p>23. (U) Objective: Establish animal models for evaluating effects of ionizing radiation on complex behavioral tasks. Establish the role of behavioral, biological and radiobiological factors antiemetic drugs on performance, and determine the effects of radioprotectant and decrements produced by radiation.</p> <p>24. (U) Approach: Animals are trained to perform complex behavioral tasks. Dose-effect curves for disruption of performance by radiation, radioprotectants and antiemetics are induced performance decrements. Manipulations of behavioral and biological factors are decrements.</p> <p>25. (U) Progress: Repeated low-doses of gamma radiation cause progressive deteriorations in cognitive performance. Acute sublethal doses of ionizing radiation increase behavioral disruptions induced by the central nervous stimulant amphetamine. 5-HT3-antagonist antiemetic drugs do not prevent postirradiation anorexia, nor do they prevent chemotherapy-induced behavioral toxicity. The glucocorticoid dexamethasone prevented chemotherapy-induced behavioral toxicity. 5-HT3 antagonists are not behaviorally toxic when administered alone, but they exacerbate the behavioral toxicity of metoclopramide, a widely used antiemetic drug. Behavioral toxicity caused by several other drugs (the anticonvulsant and anxiolytic chlordiazepoxide, the stimulant caffeine, and the motion sickness drugs scopolamine and buspirone) was only minimally increased by 5-HT3-antagonist antiemetic drugs. Strong environmental stimulus control can attenuate performance decrements caused by the sedative pentobarbital, the stimulant amphetamine, the anaesthetic ketamine, and the antiemetic 8-OH-DPAT.</p>							

<b>RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY WORK UNIT SUMMARY</b>				1. AGENCY ACCESSION		2. DATE U. SUMMARY		REPORT CONTROL SYMBOL	
				930930				DD-DRAB(ARI) 638	
3. DATE PREV SUMMARY	4. KIND OF SUMMARY	5. SUMMARY SCTY	6. WORK SECURITY	7. REGRADING	8. DISB'N INSTR'N	9. LEVEL OF SUM A. WORK UNIT			
		U	U	N/A	NL				
10. NO./CODES:		PROGRAM ELEMENT	PROJECT NUMBER	TASK AREA NUMBER	WORK UNIT NUMBER				
A. PRIMARY		62715H	AD	RA	04620				
B. CONTRIBUTING									
C. CONTRIBUTING									
11. TITLE (Precede with Security Classification Code)									
(U) Hematopoietic Stem Cell Population Size in Various Species									
12. SUBJECT AREAS									
(U) 12900 Physiology 01400 Radiobiology 0017100 Weapon Species									
13. START DATE		14. ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE		15. FUNDING ORGANIZATION		16. PERFORMANCE METHOD			
9110		9410		DH		In-House			
17. CONTRACT/GRANT				18. RESOURCES ESTIMATE					
A. DATE EFFECTIVE		EXPIRATION		FISCAL YEARS		A. PROFESSIONAL WORKYEARS		B. FUNDS (In thousands)	
D. CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER									
C. TYPE		E. AMOUNT							
A. KIND OF AWARD		F. CUM/TOTAL							
19. RESPONSIBLE DOD ORGANIZATION				20. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION					
A. NAME				A. NAME					
Armed Forces Radiobiology Research Inst.				AFRRI/BRP					
B. ADDRESS (Include zip code)				B. ADDRESS					
8901 Wisconsin Avenue				8901 Wisconsin Avenue					
Bethesda, MD 20889-5603				Bethesda, MD 20889-5603					
C. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUAL				C. NAME OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR					
R.L. Bumgarner				K.F. McCarthy					
D. TELEPHONE NUMBER (Include area code)				D. TELEPHONE NUMBER (Include area code)					
(301) 295-1210				M.L. Hale					
21. GENERAL USE				F. NAME OF ASSOCIATE INVESTIGATOR (If available)					
				E.J. Ainsworth					
MILITARY/CIVILIAN APPLICATION:				G. NAME OF ASSOCIATE INVESTIGATOR (If available)					
22. KEYWORDS (Precede EACH with Security Classification Code)									
(U) Hematopoietic Stem Cell (U) Risk Assessment (U) Biological Dosimetry									

23. TECHNICAL OBJECTIVE 24. APPROACH 25. PROGRESS (Precede text of each with Security Classification Code)

23. (U) Measure the size of the Hematopoietic Stem Cell (HSC) population in mice and monkeys to either prove or disprove that all mammals have the same total number of HSC and to determine how radiation affects the HSC population.

24. (U) If a female is heterozygous for a genetic locus (A or B) located on the X-chromosome and one X-chromosome is randomly inactivated, then most cell compartments, including the HSC compartment, are mosaics composed of either A or B cells. Using this system, the total number of HSC can be determined by the binomial formula  $n=pq/s^2$  where p is the fraction of 'A' HSC, q is the fraction 'B' HSC,  $s^2$  is the variance of p, and n is the total number of HSC.

25 (U) Mice were given whole body irradiation to total doses of 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7 Gy. The number of hematopoietic stem cells surviving these radiation doses was calculated using the corrected equation  $n=pq/(s^2_{\text{post-irradiation}} - s^2_{\text{pre-irradiation}})$ . To date the number of stem cell surviving 3 Gy irradiation was found to be 333 cells; 4 Gy, 33 cells; 5 Gy, not yet determined; 6 Gy, 5 cells; and 7 Gy, 4 cells. This preliminary data might suggest that stem cells surviving high dose radiation are part of an unique stem cell sub-population characterized by a rather large  $D_0$ .

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

~~SECRET/XGDS~~

May 18, 1975

MEMORANDUM FOR

THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE

SUBJECT: The Rescue of the SS Mayaguez and its Crew

In the aftermath of the operation to rescue the SS Mayaguez and its crew, I consider it essential that we evaluate, as a means of insuring the most effective possible performance in future crises, the manner in which this operation was planned and conducted.

In order to facilitate this evaluation, I would like to receive, on a priority basis, the following:

- (a) A detailed and comprehensive chronological exposition of events and activities from the time of the seizure of the SS Mayaguez through the completion of the evacuation of Marines from Koh Tang Island, focussed on the activities of your Department.
- (b) A copy of each order, verbal or written, which was issued directing military plans and operations, from the time of the basic planning decisions made at the National Security Council meeting at 10:30 p.m. on May 13 through the evacuation from Koh Tang Island. Included should be all orders from you to the Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff, from the Joint Chiefs of Staff to the Commander, Pacific Command, and from that Commander to subordinate commanders in the field.
- (c) Any observations or suggestions which you consider would contribute to improvement in the ability of the National Security Council machinery to deal effectively with crisis situations.

~~SECRET/XGDS~~

DECLASSIFIED

BY NSC

DATE Apr 26, 1999

SEC DEF HAS SEEN

14562

CONF No. 2

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~~SECRET/XGDS~~

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This evaluation should be conducted on a very close hold basis. The material in (b) above should be submitted by noon, Tuesday, May 20, and the remainder by close of business Friday, May 23. I have requested similar submissions from the Secretary of State, the Director of Central Intelligence, and the Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs.

*Herb R. Gold*

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Udm Train Acc

14 MAY 75 15 24z

VZCZCNMC529  
NMCC

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NMCC CWO

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SECT 01 OF 59177

ACTION  
DISTR TERMSVC JCSIMC( ) J3ISPCAT NMCC FILE(1)  
(001)

TRANSIT/ Z/141522Z/ ! TOR1341512  
DE RUWTEKA #8629 1341555  
ZNY AAAAA  
BT

CORRECTION

~~TOP SECRET~~ SPECAT SVC VOL CCN RUWTEKA3116 1341355

Z O 141332Z MAY 75  
Z O 141332Z MAY 75  
FM CINCSAC OFFUTT AFB NE/CV  
TO RUHJOFA/3AD ANDERSEN AFB GUAM/CC  
RUHQHQA/CINCPAC HONOLULU HI  
INFO RUEKJCS/JCS WASH DC/J 3  
RUEFHQA/CSAF WASH DC/XO  
RUHVAAA/CINCPACAF HICKAM AFB HI  
RHHMBRA/CINCPAC MAKALAPA HI  
RUMORGA/COMUSSAG 7AF NAKHON PHANOM RTAFB THAILAND  
RUHGOAA/COMSEVENTH FLT  
RUMORGA/SAC ADVON NAKHON PHANOM RTAFB THAILAND  
BT

~~TOP SECRET~~ SPECAT EXCLUSIVE FOR MGEN MINTER, ADM GAYLER  
INFO: LT GEN SITTON, LTGEN HUYSER, GEN WILSON, ADM WEISNER,  
LTGEN BURNS, AND VADM STEELE FROM GEN KECK SECTION I OF II  
DELIVER UPON RECEIPT

SUBJECT: B-52 CONVENTIONAL STRIKE MISSION (S)  
THIS IS A WARNING ORDER FOR B-52 STRIKE MISSIONS AGAINST  
CAMBODIAN TARGETS,  
PART 1: TWELVE (12) B-52DS WILL LAUNCH FROM ANDERSEN AFB,  
GUAM: COMPLETE INFLIGHT REFUELING WITH 12 ANDERSEN  
BUDDY KC-135S: PROCEED ON THE STRIKE MISSION AND RETURN  
TO ANDERSEN AFB. FOUR (4) CELLS OF THREE (3) AIRCRAFT  
EACH WILL STRIKE THE FOLLOWING TARGETS,

PART TWO

ITEM 1 TGT NUMBER ONE - PHUMI PHSAR REAM NAVAL BASE  
ITEM 2 BE NUMBER - ZERO SEVEN THREE X NINE - ZERO ZERO  
ZERO FOUR SEVEN  
ITEM 3 COMMON POINT - SAME AS PIP  
ITEM 4 PIP - ZERO EIGHT DEGREES ZERO ZERO MINUTES NORTH  
ONE ZERO FOUR DEGREES ZERO ZERO MINUTES

PAGE 1

~~TOP SECRET~~

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DOD / DFOISR  
TOP SECRET CONTROL  
Copy No. \_\_\_\_\_  
Case No. 98-F-1819  
T.S. No. 99-TS-033  
Document No. 3

DECLASSIFIED

BY HQ ACC

DATE Apr 23, 1999

(21)

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ITEM 5 IP - X ZERO NINE DEGREES TWENTY MINUTES NORTH  
EAST  
ONE ZERO THREE DEGREES THREE EIGHT MINUTES  
EAST  
09 - 20N 103 - 38E

ITEM 6 TGT - ONE ZERO DEGREES THREE ZERO MINUTES ONE  
NINE SECONDS NORTH ONE ZERO THREE DEGREES  
THREE SEVEN MINUTES ZERO TWO SECONDS EAST  
10-30-19N 103-37-02E

ITEM 7 BOMB RUN AXIS - THREE SIX ZERO DEGREES  
360 DEGREES

ITEM 8 TIME ON TGT - ONE FIVE/ZERO ONE THREE ZERO ZULU  
- 15/0130Z MAY 75

ITEM 9 BOMBING ALT - HIGH ALTITUDE AS DETERMINED BY  
THIRD AIR DIVISION

ITEM 10 TYPE RELEASE - SYNCHRONOUS

ITEM 11 TRAIN LENGTH - TWO TWO ZERO ZERO FEET  
- 2200

ITEM 12 AFTER RELEASE - HOLD HDG ONE FIVE (15) SEC; LEFT  
TURN TO WITHDRAWAL HDG TWO ZERO  
SIX DEGREES (206 DEGREES); DIRECT  
- ONE ZERO DEGREES ZERO ZERO NORTH  
ONE ZERO THREE DEGREES TWO ZERO  
MINUTES EAST  
- 10-00N 103-20E

PART THREE

ITEM ONE TGT NUMBER TWO - REAM AIRFIELD

ITEM 2 BE NUMBER - ZERO SEVEN THREE NINE - ZERO EIGHT  
SIX SIX SIX  
- 0739 - 00666

ITEM 3 COMMON POINT - ZERO EIGHT DEGREES ZERO ZERO MINUTES  
NORTH ONE ZERO FOUR DEGREES ZERO ZERO  
MINUTES EAST  
- 08-00N 104-00E

ITEM 4 PIP - ZERO NINE DEGREES TWO TWO MINUTES NORTH ONE  
ZERO THREE DEGREES ZERO ZERO MINUTES EAST  
- 09-22N 103-00E

ITEM 5 IP - ZERO NINE DEGREES FIVE EIGHT MINUTES NORTH  
ONE ZERO TWO DEGREES THREE FIVE MINUTES EAST  
- 09-58N 102-35E

ITEM 6 TGT - ONE ZERO DEGREES THREE FOUR MINUTES FORTY  
SECONDS NORTH ONE ZERO THREE DEGREES  
THREE EIGHT MINUTES TWO FOUR SECONDS EAST

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ITEM 7 BOMB RUN AXIS - 10-34-40N 103-38-24E  
- ZERO SIX ZERO DEGREES  
- 060 DEGREES  
ITEM 8 TIME ON TARGET - ONE FIVE/ZERO ONE FOUR FIVE ZULU  
- 15/0145Z MAY 1975  
ITEM 9 BOMBING ALTITUDE - HIGH ALTITUDE AS DETERMINED BY  
THIRD AIR DIVISION  
ITEM 10 TYPE RELEASE - SYNCHRONOUS  
ITEM 11 TRAIN LENGTH - TWO ZERO ZERO ZERO FEET  
- 20001  
ITEM 12 AFTER RELEASE - HOLD HDG ONE FIVE (15) SEC; RIGHT  
TURN WITHDRAWAL HDG ONE SIX ZERO  
DEGREES (160 DEGREES) DIRECT ONE ZERO  
DEGREES ZERO ZERO MINUTES NORTH  
ONE ZERO THREE DEGREES FIVE ONE  
MINUTES EAST  
- 12-00N 103-51E

PART FOUR

ITEM 1 TGT NUMBER THREE - KOMPONG SOM HARBOR  
ITEM 2 SE NUMBER - ZERO SEVEN THREE NINE - ZERO ZERO  
ZERO NINE EIGHT  
- 0739-00098  
ITEM 3 COMMON POINT - ZERO EIGHT DEGREES ZERO ZERO MINUTES  
NORTH ONE ZERO FOUR DEGREES ZERO ZERO  
MINUTES EAST  
- 08-00N 104-00E  
ITEM 4 PIP - ZERO NINE DEGREES TWO TWO MINUTES NORTH ONE  
ZERO THREE DEGREES ZERO ZERO MINUTES EAST  
- 09-22N 103-00E  
ITEM 5 IP - ONE ZERO DEGREES ONE EIGHT MINUTES NORTH ONE  
ZERO TWO DEGREES ONE NINE MINUTES EAST  
- 10-18N 102-19E  
ITEM 6 TGT - ONE ZERO DEGREES THREE EIGHT MINUTES THREE  
FIVE SECONDS NORTH ONE ZERO THREE DEGREES  
THREE ZERO MINUTES TWO SIX SECONDS EAST  
- 10-38-35N 103-30-26E  
ITEM 7 BOMB RUN AXIS - ZERO SEVEN FOUR DEGREES  
- 074 DEGREES  
ITEM 8 TIME ON TARGET - CELL NUMBER THREE  
- ONE FIVE/ZERO TWO ZERO ZERO ZULU  
- 15/0200Z MAY 75  
TIME ON TARGET - CELL NUMBER FOUR  
- ONE FIVE ZERO TWO ONE FIVE ZULU

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ITEM 9 BOMBING ALTITUDE-HIGH ALTITUDE AS DETERMINED BY  
THIRD AIR DIVISION

11

#8609

ANNOTES

STAMP THIS MSG SPECAT-EXCLUSIVE

STAMP THIS MSG SPECAT-EXCLUSIVE  
DISTR ONE CY BY NAME IN A SEALED ENV TO GEN JONES, GEN PAULY,  
LTG SITTON, VADM TRAIN, MGEN SIMMONS, RADM WELANDER, LTG HUYSER,  
BGEN WHITE, AND COL ATKINSON, J 3.

HARD COPY DELIVERY TO VADM TRAIN AND COL ATKINSON

NMCC FDR DDO

NUMBER COPIES

WMB CCJ

PAGE 4

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